

Peer Review

# Review of: "Zad's 4-Dimensional Model of the Self: An Integrative Conceptualisation"

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In case my previous review of v.2 wasn't communicated, I'll repeat the main points here:

I appreciate the author's further elaboration on the role of culture, and his/her inclusion of a case of borderline PD.

However, I would appreciate seeing a consideration of PD that is ego-syntonic (doesn't involve personal distress, but rather involves distress to others). An example might be someone who shows highly narcissistic and antagonistic traits. How, according to your model, would someone like this be assessed and treated? Or would (should?) such an individual not be regarded as showing a mental disorder?

## Declarations

**Potential competing interests:** No potential competing interests to declare.