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Refractory anemia

INSERM

Source

INSERM. (1999). *Orphanet: an online rare disease and orphan drug data base*. *Refractory anemia*. ORPHA:98826

Refractory cytopenias with unilineage dysplasia (RCUD) is a frequent low-risk subtype of myelodysplastic syndrome (MDS; see this term) characterized by refractory cytopenias associated with dysplasia limited to one cell lineage.