

# Review of: "Measuring the Deviations from Perfect Competition: International Evidence"

Any Setianingrum<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Universitas Yarsi

**Potential competing interests:** No potential competing interests to declare.

1. The abstract should begin with the background of the research problem, objectives, methods, and novelty. Also, provide managerial implications at the end of the abstract after the research findings/results. Maximum abstract of around 250 words.
2. Explained in the method and discussion: What theory supports the idea that each country's 45-line scatter plots of price level and marginal cost can indicate weak or strong market competition?
3. The author uses very old references; there should also be newer references, at least those published in the last ten years.