

Review of: "The Young Pioneers of Cuba: The Formation of Cuban Citizens through Civic Education"

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Potential competing interests: No potential competing interests to declare.

The explanation in the introduction does not indicate the gaps or problems that need to be uncovered in this research. The research objectives can be stated both at the beginning of the abstract and in the introduction. The explanation regarding ideology in education in Cuba and the explanation of civics in Cuba have been explained well and have clear reference sources. However, the methodology still needs further explanation, for example regarding how many people are the data sources and how and what indicators are used to select data to draw conclusions. The data presentation section is also quite good but can be further optimized by providing a clear explanation of the results presented. For example, how many grade 5 or grade 9 teachers there are, you can also add their initials. Likewise, delivery of results is based on student information. Because the data is less specific, the research conclusions cannot be fully confident that the results of this study can be fully representative of the conditions in Cuba. The discussion section should involve more theories that can be linked to the research results. Meanwhile, in the closing, you should no longer talk about theory but should directly explain the conclusions of the various theories and research results that have been discussed. Thank you and success for all of us.