

Review of: "Answer to Ph.D. Viva Voice Questions by Doctoral Candidates: In the Case of the Ph.D. Thesis Entitled “Determinants of Entrepreneurship Sustainable Development in Africa”: Short Communication"

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Potential competing interests: No potential competing interests to declare.

Dr. Kanbiro Orkaido Deyganto's article addresses a crucial topic in the academic journey of a doctoral candidate: the oral defense of the doctoral thesis, known as "Ph.D. Viva Voice." The author provides a comprehensive insight into how to respond to key questions during this crucial process, specifically in the context of his own thesis, "Determinants of Entrepreneurship Sustainable Development in Africa."

Challenges in Oral Defense: Dr. Deyganto identifies the challenges faced by candidates during the Viva Voice process, emphasizing the pressure to demonstrate comprehensive knowledge, communicate complex concepts, and manage anxiety. Additionally, he underscores the importance of solid preparation and offers recommendations to overcome these challenges.

Narrative Analysis of the Thesis: The author conducts a narrative analysis of his own thesis, addressing 20 potential Viva Voice questions. This approach serves as a valuable guide for future candidates by showcasing exemplary responses to questions commonly encountered during defense.

Contributions to Research: Dr. Deyganto's research highlights determining factors for the sustainable development of entrepreneurship in Africa. His findings identify critical variables, from entrepreneurial mindset to political stability, providing a foundation to comprehend the intricate relationship between entrepreneurship and sustainable development in the African continent.

Evaluation and Validation: The author meticulously describes his mixed-methods methodology, combining quantitative and qualitative analyses. Data triangulation, peer review, and cross-validation with experts reinforce the robustness and validity of his results, supporting the reliability of his findings.

Strengths and Limitations: Dr. Deyganto acknowledges the strength of his research in the comprehensive analysis of determinants of sustainable entrepreneurship in Africa. However, he notes limitations in data availability and the generalization of results to the diverse African continent.

Future Research Directions: The author proposes future research, suggesting a focus on detailed case studies of successful African entrepreneurs. Additionally, he highlights the need to investigate environmental and technological

factors that may impact sustainable entrepreneurship.

Long-Term Contributions: The contributions of Dr. Deyganto have both short and long-term impacts. In the short term, they inform immediate policy changes and strategies. In the long term, his work contributes to the development of a sustainable entrepreneurship ecosystem in Africa, promoting economic growth and sustainability.

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Tips for Future Researchers: Dr. Deyganto advises future researchers to maintain a broad perspective, adopt interdisciplinary approaches, and build a strong network. He emphasizes the importance of staying updated and actively participating in discussions and collaborations.

Conclusion: In conclusion, Dr. Kanbiro Orkaido Deyganto's article not only provides a valuable guide for answering Viva Voice questions but also makes significant contributions to the understanding of sustainable entrepreneurship in Africa. His meticulous approach and carefully crafted recommendations position him as a valuable resource for researchers, academics, and professionals dedicated to sustainable development in the African continent.