Review of: "Water-Energy Nexus in Power Systems: A Review"

Goran Sekulić

Potential competing interests: No potential competing interests to declare.

CRITICAL INTERDEPENDENCY BETWEEN POWER AND WATER SYSTEMS

The provided texts offer comprehensive insights into the intricate relationships between energy generation, conversion, water treatment, distribution, and storage, emphasizing their environmental and economic impacts. In Energy Generation and Water Usage, the focus on diverse energy technologies and their water demands, coupled with critical analyses and case studies, highlights the urgent need for sustainable solutions amid water scarcity and rising energy demands.

In Energy Conversion and Water Usage, the text explores the pivotal role of water in various energy conversion processes, providing a detailed overview of technologies like CHP, gas turbines, and P2G. Specific research studies add depth, showcasing innovative solutions for efficiency and reduced environmental impact, concluding with a proposal for a multi-objective commitment scheme.

Water Treatment and Distribution critically examines the nexus between water treatment, distribution, and energy consumption, emphasizing the need for optimized technologies to reduce the carbon footprint. Studies on PVs in water treatment plants and Bayesian quantile regression for wastewater treatment contribute diverse insights, while an adaptive water resource planning approach presents a holistic strategy for urban water development.

Energy Storage and Water Requirements delves into the water demands of storage technologies, discussing the environmental implications and introducing the concept of integrated energy-water systems. Studies on optimizing hybrid renewable energy systems and designing pumped and battery storage systems provide innovative solutions for reliability and sustainability. Overall, these texts collectively underscore the importance of coordinated, sustainable approaches to address the complex challenges at the intersection of water and energy systems.

METHODS FOR INVESTIGATING WATER-ENERGY NEXUS

The text explores methods for analyzing the water-energy nexus, with a focus on input-output analysis, life cycle assessment (LCA), and optimization modeling. Input-output analysis quantifies relationships between the water and energy sectors, aiding policy-making for sustainable management. LCA assesses environmental impacts throughout the life cycle, showcasing studies on carbon capture technologies, lithium extraction, and wastewater systems. Optimization modeling, using LP, MILP, and NLP, analyzes complex water-energy systems, offering solutions to minimize costs or maximize benefits.

Input-Output Analysis: The text details the use of input-output analysis to quantify interdependencies between economic sectors. Studies on Hong Kong, Beijing, and the Beijing-Tianjin-Hebei region highlight its application in understanding water and energy flows, emphasizing the need for integrated management in cities.

Life Cycle Assessment (LCA): LCA evaluates environmental impacts throughout the life cycle of water-energy systems. Studies on carbon capture technologies, lithium extraction, and wastewater systems demonstrate the method's effectiveness in identifying sustainable options and trade-offs between resources.

Optimization Modeling: Optimization modeling, employing LP, MILP, and NLP, is a powerful technique for analyzing water-energy systems. Case studies on island water and energy supply, community-level energy consumption, and integrated electrical and water energy networks showcase its versatility and efficiency in designing sustainable systems.

The provided studies underscore the importance of these methods in addressing the complex challenges of the water-energy nexus, offering insights into optimal resource allocation, environmental impacts, and system resilience.

CONCLUSION

The collective insights from the discussed texts highlight the intricate relationships between energy generation, conversion, water treatment, distribution, and storage. They emphasize the urgency of adopting sustainable solutions to address the environmental and economic impacts, especially in the face of water scarcity and increasing energy demands. The comprehensive exploration of technologies, critical analyses, and case studies underscores the need for coordinated and sustainable approaches to navigate the complexities at the intersection of water and energy systems. Additionally, the exploration of analytical methods such as input-output analysis, life cycle assessment, and optimization modeling offers valuable tools for understanding and optimizing the water-energy nexus, providing insights into resource allocation, environmental considerations, and system resilience.