

Review of: "[Research Note] Semaglutide, a GLP-1 Agonist Like Ozempic, and Its Potential Role as a Preventive Anti-Cancer Agent"

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Potential competing interests: No potential competing interests to declare.

- (1) The research work would benefit from more clearly defining its scope and purpose early on. Is it a preliminary review of the potential for semaglutide as a preventative anti-cancer agent? Or exploring optimal dosing?
- (2) There is no clear description of the methodology used for the analysis and review presented. It seems to be a narrative review but this should be stated.
- (3)This study focuses heavily on mechanisms and observational data but does not critically evaluate clinical trials or empirical evidence regarding dosing or efficacy. More discussion of existing studies is needed.
- (4)Relatedly, the claims about preventative potential are theoretical and not yet firmly demonstrated in rigorous clinical trials. This needs to be emphasized more in the language used.
- (5)The section on guiding dosage lacks specifics from clinical data and instead just describes general principles. Reference to actual studies exploring dosing would make this section stronger.
- (6)More attention could be paid to issues around long-term safety, side effects, and risks associated with chronic use of semaglutide. These concerns should be addressed.
- (7)Using standardized reporting guidelines for review articles (e.g. PRISMA) would strengthen the methodology and ensure appropriate coverage of key issues.
- (8)Comparisons between semaglutide and other GLP-1 agonists could better highlight any differential research findings or evidence in either preventative direction.
- (9)Discussion of research limitations, gaps in the existing literature, and future studies needed would significantly improve the note.