

Review of: "From Avicenna to Salam: The Excommunication of Muslim Scholars in the Islamic World"

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Potential competing interests: No potential competing interests to declare.

Theological discussions among Muslim scholars such as Ibn Sina, Al Ghazali, Ibn Rushd, and others are classic issues, so what is needed now is how theological and spiritual positions can both be carried out in a balanced way in building a universal civilization. An important issue today is related to efforts to balance these two approaches (theological and spiritual). This elaboration is what I think is still lacking in this article.