Anthrapyrazole Antineoplastic Antibiotic

National Cancer Institute

Source

A class of antibiotics related to the anthracycline antineoplastic antibiotics. The anthrapyrazole antibiotics intercalate into DNA and interact with topoisomerase II, thereby inhibiting DNA replication and repair and RNA and protein synthesis. These agents may also block cell cycle division. In the presence of electron donors, some anthrapyrazole antibiotics cause single-strand breaks in DNA via photosensitization by visible light. These agents are less cardiotoxic than doxorubicin. (NCI04)