

Review of: "Political Economy and Ecology of International Regional Development: Indonesia Urban and Rural Development Loans from the Asian Development Bank (ADB)"

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Potential competing interests: No potential competing interests to declare.

The abstract requires refinement to enhance its clarity and structure, avoiding harsh language and ensuring it adheres to the specified guidelines. It should encompass the introduction, significance, method, results, and conclusion aspects of the research without the use of acronyms.

The introduction provides background information but lacks evidence to support the assertion that certain theories are flawed. The purpose should be rephrased to distinguish between academic literature, research gap, personal understanding, and research objectives. A more coherent flow of significance, evidence, gap identification, and research direction are needed.

Additionally, there appears to be a lack of clear connections between sections 1.1 and 1.2, with no discernible significant contribution evident. The Method section should focus on explicating the chosen methodology with supportive evidence, avoiding mixing methods with conclusions.

The conclusion does provide some suggestions but should also include the following elements: restatement of significance and objectives, a summary of key findings, acknowledgment of limitations, discussion of implications, and identification of future research directions.

Furthermore, a comprehensive proofreading is essential to improve grammar, logical argument flow, section cohesion, and citation accuracy. Clear differentiation between literature, opinion, research findings, and research contribution should be maintained throughout the paper.