

Review of: "Evolution and Challenges of DDR: A Policy Review Through the Prism of Colombia's Three-Generational Experience"

Yuria Saavedra Alvarez¹

¹ Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México

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The article examines the relevance and transformation of disarmament, demobilization, and reintegration (DDR) policies within the framework of peace efforts, with a particular focus on the case of Colombia. It examines the way in which DDR has evolved from its beginnings to become an essential element in conflict resolution and post-conflict stability, highlighting the challenges and approaches throughout history in different armed conflicts around the world. Through the Colombian experience, which has witnessed three generations/models of DDR in the midst of its prolonged armed conflict, the article illustrates the evolution of these policies and their implications for the reintegration of ex-combatants into society, highlighting the need for adaptation to changing conflict contexts to develop effective DDR strategies beyond rigid models.

The article stands out for its exhaustive vision of DDR, highlighting its evolution and adaptation over time and in different geographical contexts. It is especially valuable how it contextualizes DDR within the Colombian case, offering a deep perspective on how policies and practices have responded to the particularities of the different stages of the conflict. It incorporates multidisciplinary perspectives by examining DDR from political, social, and economic views. This type of approach enriches the discussion, allowing for a more nuanced understanding of the challenges and opportunities within DDR processes.

However, although the article broadly covers the topic of DDR, in some sections it tends to oversimplify, without delving into the specific analysis of DDR strategies, especially with regard to their long-term effects on the social and economic reintegration of the ex-combatants. Likewise, the article could benefit from a more detailed and explicit explanation of the methodology used for the selection and analysis of the case studies, the aspects examined in each of them, and how this serves the analysis of the specific Colombian case. The inclusion of detailed case studies or interviews with direct participants in DDR processes could provide richer information and stronger evidence to support claims made beyond the desk review. Furthermore, it would greatly serve the understanding of DDR in different contexts to discuss in more detail practical solutions or specific recommendations to overcome the challenges that arise in the Colombian context. Including examples of best practices or lessons learned from other contexts could provide clearer guidance for the effective implementation of DDR policies in general.

