

Review of: "Determinants of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs) Sustainable Development in Africa"

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Potential competing interests: No potential competing interests to declare.

- In the abstract 'Both primary data were collected from 340 MSMEs operating in Africa through survey questionnaires' but there is only one source what is the other one?
- As the author discusses the MSMEs in Africa, they should provide some statistical data related to it and compare data with other developing nations.
- In sub-section 2.1 the characterization of MSMEs can be shown in table form for better understanding.
- This sentence needs to be changed "H1: There is a strong relationship there is a positive relationship between access to finances and MSMEs' sustainable development"
- The author needs to specify whether to use MSME or MSE because the overall result also changes by changing the subject matter.
- It is confusing that if The research of Capiña (2021) found that government support has a positive effect on the success of MSEs. Then why you are again trying to check it by using hypothesis "H5: There is a positive relationship between government support and the success of MSMEs, sustainable development" Check all the hypothesis development.
- The hypothesis development needs to be refocused by reviewing good articles.
- In Figure 1 there is no depiction of the hypothesis. You need to highlight arrows with their notation.
- Why do you opt for a purposively Sampling Method don't you think a random sample gives you good and unbiased results?
- In factor loading only the benefits of loading value i.e. 0.60,0.70,0.80 and .90 are described but which factor loading you opted for and which paper you followed did not mention. Need proper reference.
- In the discussion part, the author must discuss every factor and their relevance after the validation.
- As it is an empirical study, the author should highlight the practical and theoretical implications of the study.
- Some grammar and spelling mistakes have been found in the paper, so it needs to be proofread.