

Open Peer Review on Qeios

## Des-Gamma Carboxyprothrombin

National Cancer Institute

## Source

National Cancer Institute. <u>Des-Gamma Carboxyprothrombin</u>. NCI Thesaurus. Code C101804.

Des-gamma carboxyprothrombin (622 aa,  $\sim$ 70 kDa) is encoded by the human F2 gene. This protein is involved in blood coagulation. This form of prothrombin is not efficiently converted to the active enzyme thrombin because it lacks gamma-carboxyglutamyl residues. These modified glutamyl residues are absent because of either vitamin K deficiency or inhibition of vitamin K activity that, in turn, inhibits the enzyme that carboxylates these residues, vitamin K-dependent gamma-carboxylase.