

Definition

Manosphere

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A heterogeneous collection of online communities commonly characterized by their opposition to feminism, promotion of masculinity, and misogynistic and sexist beliefs which are reinforced and escalated within echo chambers. It includes constituents such as men's rights activists (MRAs), *Incels* (involuntary celibates), *Red Pill* groups, Men Going Their Own Way (MGTOW), pick-up artists (PUAs), and fathers' rights groups among others.

Declarations

Potential competing interests: No potential competing interests to declare.