

# Review of: "Enhancing Veterinary Services for Smallholder Farmers in Zimbabwe: A Comprehensive Literature Review"

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Potential competing interests: No potential competing interests to declare.

please be associated with food security

Abstract :

Add a reference selection method or criteria for the type of reference selected (1 sentence)

Introduction

(Why this paper is important ? Explain about food security, Veterinary, smallholder famers , livelihood, animal disease),

Please declare the purpose of this paper review?

This article presents a comprehensive literature review aimed at enhancing veterinary services for smallholder farmers in Zimbabwe (this is the recommendation). (Please declare the purpose of paper review more detail)?

By conducting this comprehensive review, we seek to provide valuable insights that can inform policy development about, provide guidance to future research on, and ultimately contribute to the sustainability and resilience of, smallholder farming systems in Zimbabwe. (GOOD)

Please make the form: IMRAD (Introduction, Country context (Option), Method, Result And Discussion), conclusion?

Introduction (Why this paper is important ? Explain about food security, Veterinary, smallholder famers , livelihood, animal disease), Please declare the purpose of this paper review?

Country context (food security in Zimbabwe, condition of Zimbabwe related Veterinary), Biophysics , environment, population, food security, climate , area, access, etc)

Method (logical framework/thinking of this paper, selection of references, selected publication type , number of references, type of search engine, etc.)

Please separate the results and discussion

Detailing the problem of animal health services (human resources, service frequency etc)

Improve service provision in smallholder sector (in what terms, Budget, service frequency, HR, cooperation).

Page 4 . This discrepancy is in part due to poor infrastructure and limited resources in the smallholder sector, which make veterinary services provision particularly challenging in smallholder areas (Jilo et al., 2016). What is about limited Resources of veterinary services, Please make or add clear this sentences, Limited resources of government to veterinary services?

Page 4. What type of disease attacks, why this disease easily occurs? How the quality of animal or how environment condition in Zimbabwe , please explain it in Country context?

Page 7 first paragraph (repetition with page 6 paragraph 1 )

Conclusion

Conclusion and recommendation are good (please make it after result and discussion)

state the shortcomings or limitations of this review and provide recommendations for further reviews that are needed for review papers it is stated the method of searching and selecting references and preferably how many references to get. The number of references is still very limited for A Comprehensive Literature Review)

Why not review the conditions of Smallholder Veterinary Practices in Zimbabwe, so that you can describe conditions, potentials, problems, production, contribution to livelihood, contribution to food security and gross domestic so that they can make a SWOT of the veterinary business in Zimbabwe. And the recommendation is to improve veterinary services.?