Review of: "AI in Court: Facing Today's Legal Challenges"

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Potential competing interests: No potential competing interests to declare.

Overall, this contribution lacks clarity and depth. It does not specify which AI uses it addresses and the specific context in which AI is analysed (e.g., it sometimes mixes business issues with civil/criminal procedure-related matters), what concrete risks/threats are posed by these specific AI uses, or what approach this contribution adopts to address these risks/threats.

More specifically, the introductory section does not clarify the goal of the paper and its research question(s). Moreover, the following sections lack adequate references and are not clearly linked to each other. Thereafter, the Europe/US discussion lacks clarity, depth, and detail [e.g., no sufficient analysis of the personal data protection framework (GDPR/LED) or the proposed AI Act]. Last, some references are incomplete (see, for example, "*T. S. (2019). AI Regulation in the European Union: democratic trends, current instruments and future initiatives (Doctoral dissertation)*" or "*Zhao, L. (2022). Artificial Intelligence and Law: Emerging Divergent National Regulatory Approaches in a Changing Landscape of Fast-evolving AI Technologies*".

I would recommend major revision, including setting out concrete research question(s), goals, and methodology/ies, restructuring, and delving deeply into the issues this contribution aims to examine.