## **Open Peer Review on Qeios**

## Autologous Anti-mesothelin CAR-CD3zeta-4-1-BB-expressing T-cells

National Cancer Institute

## Source

National Cancer Institute. <u>Autologous Anti-mesothelin CAR-CD3zeta-4-1-BB-expressing</u> <u>T-cells</u>. NCI Thesaurus. Code C155909.

A preparation of autologous T-lymphocytes transduced with a lentiviral vector expressing a chimeric antigen receptor (CAR) consisting of an anti-mesothelin M5 single chain variable fragment (scFv) fused to the costimulatory domains of 4-1BB (CD137) and the zeta chain of the TCR/CD3 complex (TCRzeta; CD247; CD3zeta), with potential immunomodulating and antineoplastic activities. After isolation, transduction, expansion in culture and reintroduction into the patient, the autologous anti-mesothelin CAR-CD3zeta-4-1BB-expressing T-cells specifically target and induce selective toxicity in mesothelin-expressing tumor cells. Mesothelin, a cell surface glycoprotein involved in cell adhesion, is overexpressed in a variety of cancer cell types.