

Review of: "Causality Analysis for Non-Communicable Diseases, Obesity, and Health Expenditure: Toda Yamamoto Approach"

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Potential competing interests: No potential competing interests to declare.

The article demonstrates a good understanding of the subject matter through an informative introduction, which justifies the study and the importance of investigating the causal relationship between non-communicable diseases, obesity and health expenditure.

It uses an interesting methodology to analyse the causal relationship between non-communicable diseases, obesity and health expenditure, and results are strong and in line with previous research.

It is a good article for publication in scientific journals, however, I would like to add two points for improvement: It is necessary to improve the abstract including the useful and important of the study, and second, improving the conclusion adding the same points.