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[Retracted] The Relationship Between Overpopulation and Crime Rates in San Andres Island

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Potential competing interests: No potential competing interests to declare.

Abstract

This manuscript has been retracted.

This manuscript has been retracted due to serious issues with the references.

Specifically, the following references:

- Baggio, M., Langbein, J., & Luca, D. L. (2020). Overpopulation and crime: Evidence from Mexico City. *Journal of Big Data*, 7(1), 23-40. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40537-020-00313-w>
- Garcia, M. L., Fernandez, J. R., & Martinez, A. S. (2022). Tourism, population growth, and crime: A case study of the Canary Islands. *International Journal of Tourism Research* 24(3), 215-230. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jtr.1234>
- Tan, H. Y., Lee, K. W., & Chua, M. H. (2023). The impact of high population density on crime rates: Urban stressors and violent crime in Singapore. *Journal of Urban Studies and Planning*, 45(2), 123-138. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.urbstudplan.2023.01.001>

appear to be non-existent or fabricated. When asked for clarification, the author attributed the issues to their reference manager but repeatedly provided additional references with similar problems, raising serious concerns about the integrity of the references and sources consulted.