

Review of: "Geopolitical constructs of international politics - their cultural & ideological roots"

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Potential competing interests: No potential competing interests to declare.

Dear Author

this is an interesting paper examining the development of IR theory throughout history with focus on IR on post Westphalia treaty.

however, there is historical gap in this paper, which neglected the contribution of three Muslim Empires (Caliphates); Omayyad, Abbasid and Ottoman that dominated the historical , and geopolitics of about 10 centuries, and their treaties with their counter part powers of their time, especially Byzantium and other powers.

hope that the author could add some passages about that, so he can avoid the historical gap.

thank you

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