

## Review of: "Political Economy and Ecology of International Regional Development: Indonesia Urban and Rural Development Loans from the Asian Development Bank (ADB)"

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Potential competing interests: No potential competing interests to declare.

- The abstract requires refinement to enhance its clarity and structure while ensuring it adheres to the specified
  guidelines. It should encompass the introduction, significance, method, results, and conclusion aspects of the research
  without the use of acronyms.
- The introduction provides background information but lacks sufficient evidence to support the assertion that certain theories are flawed. The purpose should be rephrased to clearly distinguish between academic literature, research gaps, personal understanding, and research objectives. A more coherent flow of significance, evidence, gap identification, and research direction are needed.
- Additionally, there seems to be a lack of clear connections between sections 1.1 and 1.2, and the significant contributions are not evident.
- The Method section should focus on explaining the chosen methodology with supportive evidence, avoiding the mixing
  of methods with conclusions.
- The conclusion does provide some suggestions but should also include the following elements: a restatement of
  significance and objectives, a summary of key findings, acknowledgment of limitations, a discussion of implications, and
  identification of future research directions. Furthermore, comprehensive proofreading is essential to improve grammar,
  the logical flow of arguments, section cohesion, and citation accuracy.
- Clear differentiation between literature, opinion, research findings, and research contributions should be consistently maintained throughout the paper.

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