Open Peer Review on Qeios

Eflornithine Hydrochloride

National Cancer Institute

Source

National Cancer Institute. Eflornithine Hydrochloride. NCI Thesaurus. Code C1579.

The hydrochloride form of effornithine, a difluoromethylated ornithine compound with antineoplastic activity. Effornithine irreversibly inhibits ornithine decarboxylase, an enzyme required for polyamine biosynthesis, thereby inhibiting the formation and proliferation of tumor cells. Polyamines are involved in nucleosome oligomerization and DNA conformation, creating a chromatin environment that stimulates neoplastic transformation of cells. (NCI04)