

Peer Review

Review of: "A Comprehensive Examination of the Practice of Outsourcing within the Framework of International Business in the Contemporary Era of the 21st Century"

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The manuscript covers an important topic, and the overall structure is easy to follow. The main weakness is that it reads like a general overview rather than a research article. Many claims are broad and not supported with concrete evidence, cases, or a clear method (e.g., a defined literature review approach). The argument would be stronger if it used a consistent framework (instead of briefly mentioning concepts like dependency theory without building on them) and if the “challenges” and “recommendations” sections were tightened into a few clear themes rather than a long list.

Declarations

Potential competing interests: No potential competing interests to declare.