

Review of: "Forecasting by Analogy: A Parallel between the Trend of Confirmed COVID-19 Deaths in the Winters of 2022/2023 and 2023/2024 in Italy"

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Potential competing interests: No potential competing interests to declare.

While this article is interesting in discussing the development of the COVID-19 disease in Italy, it is important to highlight some important areas for change.

Minor Revisions

- 1. It is important to discuss the problem and why this research is important so that the gap and novelty of this research
- 2. What implications can be presented from this article that need attention in the abstract section to introduce the importance of future follow-up research?

Major Revisions

- 1. The rationalization of the study was not disclosed in the introduction; the main finding was not clearly seen, only presenting mortality trend data throughout the year.
- 2. The statement "We know very well that this approach is subject to many limitations and runs the risk of failure" does not reflect a scientific article.
- 3. The methods appear to lack novelty; the inclusion and exclusion criteria are not explained in detail, and how the authors addressed the results is not explained.
- 4. Understanding trends, place, time, and spatial extent is important to maximize this analysis so that conclusions can be supported and accepted for future predictions of cases and deaths in Italy.
- 5. Preventive measures need to be added to the discussion to reach out to relevant stakeholders, as well as efforts to maintain current conditions.
- 6. Language quality and readability improvements are needed.