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Betulinic Acid

National Cancer Institute

Source

National Cancer Institute. *Betulinic Acid*. NCI Thesaurus. Code C38126.

A pentacyclic lupane-type triterpene derivative of betulin (isolated from the bark of *Betula alba*, the common white birch) with antiinflammatory, anti-HIV and antineoplastic activities. Betulinic acid induces apoptosis through induction of changes in mitochondrial membrane potential, production of reactive oxygen species, and opening of mitochondrial permeability transition pores, resulting in the release of mitochondrial apogenic factors, activation of caspases, and DNA fragmentation. Although originally thought to exhibit specific cytotoxicity against melanoma cells, this agent has been found to be cytotoxic against non-melanoma tumor cell types including neuroectodermal and brain tumor cells.