

Review of: "Comparative Analysis of Sustainable Livestock Development as a Source of Livelihood to Farmers of Maharashtra and Jammu and Kashmir"

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Introduction

In the following work, I will carry out a review of the previously mentioned article. This will briefly encompass its general areas of opportunity, as well as some specific points that I consider to be relevant. By changing them, the article will improve in the way it delivers its message to the readers.

Review

Suggestions to enhance the clarity and correctness of the text:

- 1. "The increasing demand for meat and milk in these two states is placing a great deal of stress on the natural resource base." Contemplate changing 'is placing' to 'places' for a more active voice.
- 2. "Measures that only address the external symptoms of environmental damage will never produce the same results as policies that focus on the underlying causes of the problem." Reflect on rephrasing 'will never produce' to 'cannot produce' for a stronger assertion.
- 3. "Furthermore, companionship, entertainment, and security provided by farm and pet animals enhance human welfare in ways that are not taken into consideration in economics." - Reflect on adding a comma after 'entertainment' for better clarity and flow.
- 4. "The livestock sector is likely to emerge as an engine for agricultural growth in the coming decades and is also considered as a potential sector for export earnings." Consider removing 'as' after 'considered' for smoother expression.
- 5. "Adoption of cross-bred/improved Animals in both the states" Contemplate changing 'Animals' to 'animals' for correct capitalization.
- 6. "Compared to arid and semiarid systems, the percentage of crossbred cattle, sheep, and pigs is higher in semi-arid



- moist and coastal climates." Ponder adding a comma after 'systems' for better clarity.
- 7. "Cattle are best raised in low-input, low-output systems in hill and mountain environments, which is incompatible with crossbreeding regulations." Contemplate changing 'is' to 'are' for agreement with the plural subject 'systems'.
- 8. "The abundance of native livestock (Table 3) offers a chance to increase productivity through crossbreeding while also aiding in the preservation of the region's genetic heritage." Reflect on changing 'offers' to 'provides both' for better clarity.
- 9. "Growth of veterinary institutions in Maharashtra and Jammu and Kashmir" "Consider adding 'the' before 'growth' for completeness."
- 10. "Integrated Sample Survey scheme was introduced in 1985–1986 with the goal of generating baseline informatics regarding livestock production." Ponder adding a space between 'informatics' and 'regarding' for readability.
- 11. "The National Livestock Mission's primary goals are to increase productivity, foster entrepreneurship and the creation of jobs, fortify state farms' infrastructure in terms of automation, modernization, and biosecurity, preserve endangered breeds, develop minor livestock, establish rural slaughterhouses, and provide livestock insurance." "Contemplate adding a comma after 'biosecurity' for better readability."
- 12. "In 2011–12, the schemes received an outlay of 3251.00 lakhs, but in 2018–19, that amount increased significantly to 9789.99 lakhs (Table 8)." "Reflect on changing 'that amount increased significantly' to 'the amount increased significantly' for clarity."
- 13. "The issues of animal feed resource scarcity are addressed by the Sub-Mission on Fodder and Feed Development." "Ponder adding 'The' before 'issues' for completeness."
- 14. "Prospects for Livestock Farming" "Consider adding a period at the end of the section heading for consistency."
- 15. "Several empirical studies have shown that there is a structural shift in food consumption occurring toward livestock products (Huang and Bouis, 1996; Kumar, 2007)." "Reflect on adding a comma after 'products' for better clarity."
- 16. "In rural areas, half of India's milk is sold to non-producers or consumed by the country's milk producers." "Ponder adding a comma after 'areas' for better readability."
- 17. "The remaining portion is marketable surplus that is either sold directly to households or given to private dairies or public cooperatives." "Consider changing is marketable to 'constitutes marketable for clearer expression."
- 18. "Experts are crossing their fingers, though, regarding how multinational corporations are operating, particularly in the dairy industry." "Reflect on removing 'though' for smoother expression."
- 19. "Competition with natural resources The future will see a growing impact of competition for natural resources, especially water and land, on production." "Ponder adding a period after 'resources' for better readability."
- 20. "It's also necessary to support low-input, low-output rearing systems in areas with limited resources." "Ponder changing 'It's' to 'It is' for formal writing consistency."

Overall, the article is well-structured and informative.

Redaction improvements:

1. "The increasing demand for meat and milk in these two states is placing a great deal of stress on the natural resource



- base." Could be rephrased to: "The rising demand for meat and milk in these states is significantly straining their natural resources."
- 2. "Worldwide, people are becoming more hesitant and reluctant to raise livestock due to economic progress and rising income levels." Can be improved by changing it to: "Globally, people are increasingly hesitant to engage in livestock rearing due to economic progress and rising income levels."

Conclusion

It is certainly a good article, the topic is interesting, denotes a comfortable previous investigation and its vocabulary matches the intended audience.

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