

Review of: "Empowering Minds: The Evolution of Higher Education in Tamil Nadu towards Innovation and Excellence"

Hamdan Said¹

¹ Universiti Teknologi Malaysia

Potential competing interests: No potential competing interests to declare.

This write-up is different from an article for a potentially reputable journal. It is more like an essay or an assignment for one particular course. The write-up is crafted without adhering to the proper format and guidelines of any journals, citations, and referencing systems.

1. It is suggested that the author adhere to the IMRAD format of writing the article to ease readers' understanding. The authors are advised to present their paper in the sections as the following structure: 1. Introduction - 2. Method - 3. Results and Discussion – 4. Conclusion.

2. This article needs to be extensively revised. The purpose and focus of this article need to be included and more accurate. The write-up fails to present the following:

- a) a clear statement of the problem the paper is addressing;
- b) the proposed solution(s); and
- c) the results achieved.

3. The article should describe clearly what has been done before on the problem and what is new.

4. The article must have recent citations and references and adhere to one standard citation format.

5. The abstract needs more information and is more self-explanatory than it should be. The abstract must clearly state the research problem and the proposed approach or solution and point out significant findings and conclusions.

6. Introduction section- The authors must explain the context of the study and state the precise objective. An introduction should contain at least the following three parts:

a. Background of the study: The authors must clarify the context. Ideally, the authors should give an idea of the state-of-the-art field in the report.

- The Problem of the Study. The authors should bear in mind that if there is no problem, there would be no reason to write or read a manuscript. Thus, the authors must tell the readers why they should continue reading.

- The Proposed Solution based on the problem. The authors need to outline the manuscript's contribution. The authors

have to ensure readers point out their work's novel aspects. Authors should place the paper in proper context by citing relevant reports, articles, and dissertations (theses). A reasonable number of references (recent journal articles) are used in the **Introduction section**.

7. Method section- The method section is a straightforward description of what the authors did in their research and how they did it, clear and detailed at every stage. A detailed method section will make the article reproducible by other researchers, allowing them to trust and build on the current work.

- A detailed explanation of all methodologies, instruments, materials, procedures, measurements, and other variables used in the investigation.

- A thorough description of the data analysis and decisions for excluding some data and including others.

8. Results and discussion section. The authors should present the results in a simple style. This section reports the most critical findings, including the results of the analyses as appropriate and comparisons to other research results. Results given in figures should not be repeated in tables. This is where the authors should explain what they discovered in the research. It should be laid out and in a logical sequence. This section should be supported with the correct references for comparison and analysis.

9. Conclusion section. This is the section where the authors summarize sentences the primary outcomes of the study in a paragraph. Do the results support the claims in this section? Do they seem reasonable? Have the authors indicated how the results relate to expectations and earlier research? Does the article support or contradict previous theories? Does the conclusion explain how the research has moved scientific knowledge forward?

10. The authors must ensure that the manuscript is up to date. Most journals require about 10 to 20% of references are expected to be to recent papers. The authors are advised to rarely use textbook citations, while citations to web pages should be avoided. All cited articles should be referenced within the text of the manuscript. The authors must ensure that they have enough references. Most journals expect a minimum of 30 references primarily to journal papers (for research papers), depending on the length of the paper

11. The authors must also ensure the manuscript is written and engaging. The content flows nicely from one section to another. The authors must keep the manuscript on the proper level. The manuscript must be easy to understand by well-qualified professionals, but at the same time, please avoid describing well-known facts (use appropriate references instead).