

# Review of: "MODI 'Wave'-Leadership Legitimation and Institutionalization in Indian Politics"

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The article titled "MODI 'Wave'-Leadership Legitimation and Institutionalization in Indian Politics," authored by Praveen Rai, offers a thorough examination of the political occurrences pertaining to the leadership of Prime Minister Narendra Modi, which is widely recognized as the "MODI Wave."

The primary strength of the article resides in its thorough analysis of the historical backdrop surrounding political waves in Indian elections, with a specific focus on the ideological shift from centrist-left to right-wing liberalism during Modi's tenure.

Rai skilfully elucidates the notion of a political "wave" and offers a sophisticated comprehension of the "MODI-wave" as an embodiment of political power, societal acceptance, and cultural attachment. The article provides significant perspectives on the impact of Modi's leadership style and agenda on the legitimacy of the Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP), resulting in a restructuring of the party system and ideological framework in India.

This article provides a critical evaluation of Prime Minister Modi's leadership, taking into account the complaints surrounding democratic deficit and governance concerns. Additionally, it emphasizes the election achievements of the Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) in 2014 and 2019, which serve as signs of the majority's support and the establishment of the Modi wave within the political landscape. Rai's examination of the difficulties and possibilities presented by the MODI-wave in the forthcoming 2024 national elections enhances the conversation, offering an equitable viewpoint on the intricate dynamics of Indian politics.

There are certain limitations inherent in Praveen Rai's article, despite its extensive explanation of the MODI-wave phenomenon. One constraint pertains to the very concise nature of the analysis of criticisms directed towards Modi's administration, including allegations of democratic regression, communal electoral autocracy, and infringements upon human freedoms. The analysis would have been enhanced by a more comprehensive examination of these issues and their potential ramifications.

Furthermore, it is suggested that the article would be enhanced by conducting a more comprehensive analysis of empirical evidence and case studies in order to substantiate its claims and draw more definitive conclusions. Although Rai offers a theoretical framework and historical backdrop, the article's credibility and influence may be strengthened via a more comprehensive empirical investigation.

Despite the aforementioned constraints, Praveen Rai's article is a noteworthy scholarly contribution towards comprehending the current state of Indian politics and the intricate interplay between leadership legitimacy and institutionalization. This resource is highly valuable for scholars and researchers in the subject due to its thorough analysis, historical background, and nuanced perspective on the MODI-wave phenomena.