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Pre-Hispanic Andean Philosophy.

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Potential competing interests: No potential competing interests to declare.

It refers to the history of philosophy, the development of concepts, the evolution of ideas and the process of philosophical thought in the Andean civilization before the arrival of the Spaniards in Peru, a stage of history, conventionally called "Pre-Hispanic". From the first city states, such as Caral and Chavin, to the Tahuantinsuyo or the Inca nation state.