

## Review of: "Vietnam's Religious Policy: Navigating the Path to Religious Freedom"

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Potential competing interests: No potential competing interests to declare.

Your analysis of the article raises several interesting questions and observations about the situation of religious freedom in Vietnam. Let's address some of the points you've brought up.

- Unregistered Population: The Article does not specify the category to which the remaining population of around 73
  people belongs. It's Possible that some individuals in this category are not affiliated with any specific religion,
  identifying as atheists or practicing indigenous beliefs that may not be officially recognized.
- 2. Places of Worship: The article does not provide information about the establishment of places of worship and whether there is a mechanism to regulate this. In many countries, the construction and regulation of places of worship often involve a combination of local zoning law, permits, and government approval.
- 3. Political Tensions with China: It's a valid point to consider whether political tensions with China, especially regarding territorial boundaries, are related to clashes with certain religious groups. In geopolitically sensitive regions, such as Southeast Asia, political and religious dynamics can be intertwined, and government actions may reflect broader geopolitical considerations.
- 4. Pressure on Catholics: The article hints at pressure on Catholics, and you raise the question of whether this is related to France's colonial past. Indeed, historical factors, including colonial legacies, can influence the dynamics between the government and religious groups. It would be interesting to explore whether historical events have an impact on treatment of certain religious communities.
- 5. Muslim in Vietnam: The article does not provide information about any issues or challenges faced by the Muslim population in Vietnam. It would be worth investigating whether there have been any concerns, and if so, the nature of these concerns, as well as the government's stance.

Overall, your analysis highlights the complexity of the relationship between the state and religious groups in Vietnam. To gain a more comprehensive understanding, further research and exploration of historical, political, cultural contexts would be valuable.