

# Review of: "Mediating Role of Outsourcing on The Relationship Between Lean Manufacturing Practices and Profitability"

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Potential competing interests: No potential competing interests to declare.

In its entirety, this essay gives a compelling examination of the intermediary function of outsourcing in the relationship between lean manufacturing practises and profitability. Nevertheless, there exist certain domains that necessitate enhancement:

The **introduction** offers a comprehensive overview of the research topic and identifies a significant gap in the existing literature. Nevertheless, it is imperative to establish a more explicit and concise statement regarding the study's purpose and contribution at an earlier stage.

The purpose of this **literature review** is to examine and analyse existing scholarly works on a certain topic. The literature study encompasses pertinent research on the topics of outsourcing, lean manufacturing, and profitability. Nevertheless, there is room for improvement in terms of the coherence and structure of the thoughts presented. The integration of the parts pertaining to outsourcing and lean manufacturing could be consolidated into a singular section that examines their interconnectedness with regards to enhancing profitability. It is recommended to incorporate more recent studies pertaining to the subject matter, as the majority of the listed papers are considerably dated.

The **formulation of hypotheses** at the conclusion should be explicitly drawn from the comprehensive analysis of existing literature. The relationship between the literature and the theory lacks clarity.

**Methodology:** - The justification for employing a cross-sectional design should be elucidated. Additional information is required regarding the sample, particularly with regards to the selection process employed in identifying individual manufacturing enterprises. Which industries are being represented?

Further elaboration is required regarding the **methodology** employed for conducting the validity and reliability analysis, including a detailed description of the precise indicators utilised. The Baron and Kenny method was selected for the mediation study due to its established prominence and widespread utilisation within the field. Please furnish additional information regarding the statistical tests employed in the analysis.

**Results and Discussion:** The section pertaining to the results is relatively concise and may benefit from a more comprehensive elucidation and analysis of the obtained data. The authors are encouraged to provide a more comprehensive analysis of the findings in this section. It is important to understand the limitations of the approach and

study and to emphasise the practical relevance of the findings for managers.

In general, the piece exhibits a solid basis, however it might benefit from additional contextual information, greater depth, and further refinement. Enhancing the literature review by incorporating additional scholarly sources, offering more comprehensive methodological explanations, and engaging in a detailed analysis of the obtained results will substantially enhance the overall scholarly merit of the paper. The **authors are advised** to take into account the aforementioned specific suggestions.